



Ministry of Security and Justice



MINISTRY OF INTERIOR



Building Knowledge, Networks and Understanding

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Ministry of Security and Justice



Co-funded by the Prevention of and Fight against Crime Programme of the European Union

Content

- Why RAVOT-EUR?
- The Goals of RAVOT-EUR
- Building a TRM = Building a Network
- The Dutch National Referral Mechanism
- Building a TRM: Challenges and Achievements
- The Website



Why RAVOT-EUR?

- The Netherlands = a destination country
- Difficulties to safely refer victims back to Hungary

Tabel 1.1 Top-5 rangorde van nationaliteiten (2010-2014)

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Totaal 2010-2014
Nederlandse	Nederlandse	Nederlandse	Nederlandse	Nederlandse	Nederlandse
Nigeriaanse	Nigeriaanse	Bulgaarse	Roemeense	Roemeense	Bulgaarse
Hongaarse	Hongaarse	Hongaarse	Hongaarse	Bulgaarse	Hongaarse
Roemeense	Poolse	Roemeense	Bulgaarse	Poolse	Roemeense
Bulgaarse	Bulgaarse	Nigeriaanse	Nigeriaanse	Hongaarse	Nigeriaanse



The Goals of RAVOT-EUR

- To develop a TRM
- What does this mean?
- Developing an information manual and a website
- Getting to know and understand each others systems
- To develop a network of professional working in Hungary, Belgium and the Netherlands



Building a TRM = Building a Network



RAVOT-EUR

“Referral of and assistance for victims of human trafficking in Europe” – RAVOT-EUR
HOME/2012/ISEC/AG/4000004405

Information Manual on the Transnational Referral Mechanism for Victims of Human Trafficking in Belgium, the Netherlands and Hungary

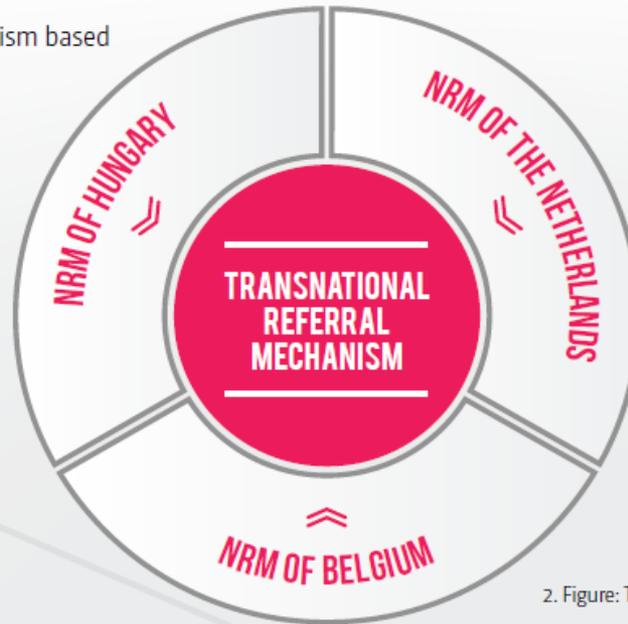


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Why is it Important to Know each other's Systems?

Transnational Referral Mechanism based on the National Referral Mechanisms (NRM):



2. Figure: The connection between TRM and NRMs



Getting to Know each other's System: the Dutch NRM

4. Flowchart: Three pillars of the Dutch System



Dutch NRM website: <http://www.wegwijzermensenhandel.nl/>

Wegwijzer mensenhandel

Home Professional Slachtoffer Bezorgde burger Algemene informatie zoek Sitemap Uitgebreid zoeken

Welkom

De wegwijzer mensenhandel maakt onderdeel uit van het Nationaal Verwijsmechanisme voor slachtoffers Mensenhandel, een project van de Ministeries van Veiligheid en Justitie, Volksgezondheid, Welzijn en Sport, en Sociale Zaken en Werkgelegenheid. Meer informatie over mensenhandel en het Nationaal Verwijsmechanisme vindt u onder 'Algemene Informatie' in het menu hierboven.

Professional **Slachtoffer** **Bezorgde burger**



Nieuws

[Campagne Meld Arbeidsuitbuiting](#)
19-10-2015 bericht

Links

id: <http://www.hoenuverder.info/>

Direct naar

- > Veelgestelde vragen
- > Ondersteuning minderjarige slachtoffers
- > Signalen van mensenhandel



Care coordinators



- Three COSM institutions (HVO-Querido, PMW, Jade);
- SHOP; Moviera;
- Fier Fryslan;
- MJD;
- Municipality of Weert (Province of Limburg);
- Veilig Thuis Brabant North-East.



Building a TRM: Challenges and Achievements

- Different local starting points: NRM differences
- Diverging project goals
- A lot of work...

Achievements:

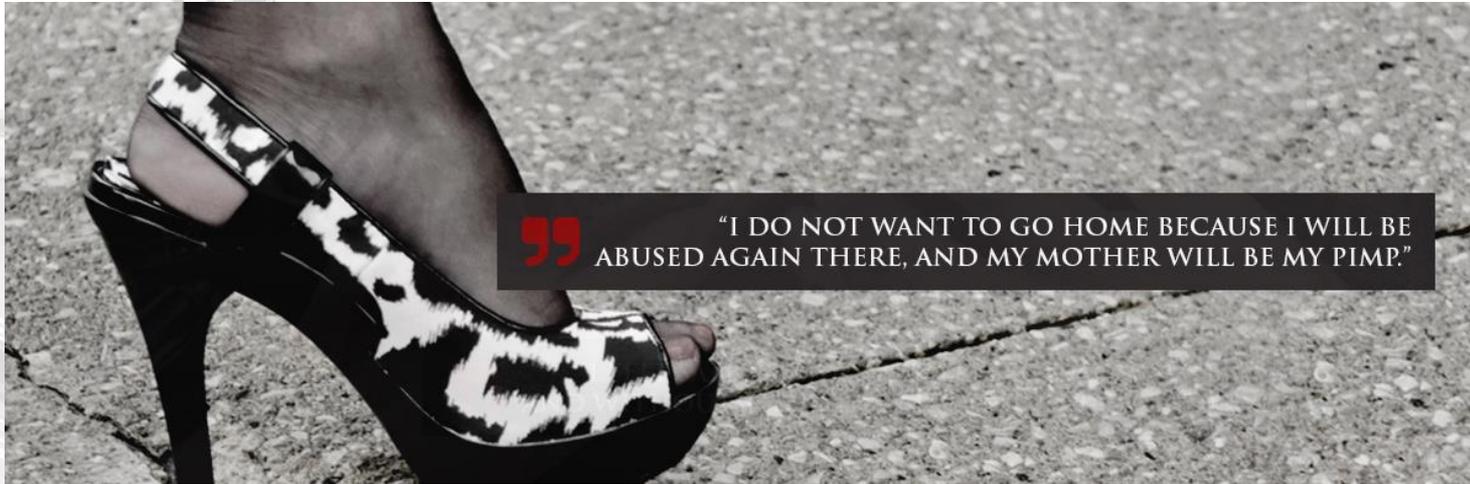
- Conferences, manual and website
- Developed mutual understanding and trust
- Network building



The Website: <http://www.ravot-eur.eu/en/>







“I DO NOT WANT TO GO HOME BECAUSE I WILL BE ABUSED AGAIN THERE, AND MY MOTHER WILL BE MY PIMP!”

-  Presentation of the RAVOT – EUR project
-  Phenomenon of trafficking in human beings
-  Identification of and assistance for victims
-  Country profiles
-  Transnational Referral Mechanism
-  Database
-  Return to Hungary
-  Relevant pages / knowledge base



 Presentation of the RAVOT – EUR project

 Phenomenon of trafficking in human beings

 Identification of and assistance for victims

 Country profiles

 Transnational Referral Mechanism

 Database

 Return to Hungary

PRESENTATION OF THE RAVOT – EUR PROJECT

REFERRAL OF AND ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN EUROPE HOME/2012/ISEC/AG/4000004405

The Ministry of Interior of Hungary, the Ministry of Security and Justice of The Netherlands and Payoke vzw of Belgium submitted an application „Referral of and assistance for victims of human trafficking in Europe” (hereinafter RAVOT-EUR) for Action Grants under the Programme “Prevention of and Fight against Crime” 2012 ISEC General Call for Proposals of the European Commission.

The European Commission delivered a favourable opinion on the application, so the project could be officially launched on 1 February 2014, and by 31 January 2016 RAVOT-EUR may provide comprehensive solutions for the challenges posed by the hideous crime of trafficking in human beings. The main aim of the project is to provide the victims of sexual or labour exploitation with assistance in their return and social reintegration, and also to set up an online platform and devise an information manual that can be further used for professional and academic purposes. Another objective is to enhance



Phenomenon of trafficking in human beings

MYTHS AND FACTS IN RELATION TO HUMAN TRAFFICKING

1. MYTH:

Human smuggling and human trafficking are the **same**.

FACT:

Human smuggling is a type of **service** offered, while human trafficking involves an element of exploitation. These two types of crime can be in line with each other as the service provided can easily transform into an exploitative situation.

2. MYTH:

THB does not exist within the European Union.

FACT:

The countries in the European Union, mostly those in the north-western region are **destination** countries as their socio-economic standing makes them an interesting destination, while many poorer countries in the East and South of Europe function as source countries.



Identification of and Assistance for Victims

	BELGIUM	THE NETHERLANDS	HUNGARY
RESPONSIBLE ORGANISATIONS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law enforcement agencies Public prosecutor Reception centres Inspection services Immigration Office Consular services 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law enforcement agencies Public prosecutor Care coordinators and shelters Inspection services Immigration Office Consular services CoMensha Municipalities 	-
PROCESS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Screening of the victim Identification First assistance to meet victim's urgent needs Inform the person about the victim protection status Inform the Public Prosecutor responsible for carrying out the formal identification Refer the person to one of the recognized reception centres Contact the Immigration Office in the event the person is an undocumented immigrant and to signal the uncovering 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Screening of the victim Identification First assistance to meet victim's urgent needs Inform the person about the victim protection status Victims are given a reflection period of 3 months during which they can stay in a COSM. Inform the Immigration Service Inform CoMensha Depending on the victims needs referral by the local care coordinator to an adequate care system. 	-



Country Profiles



Phenomenon of trafficking in human beings



Identification of and assistance for victims



Country profiles



Belgium



The Netherlands



Hungary

THE NETHERLANDS

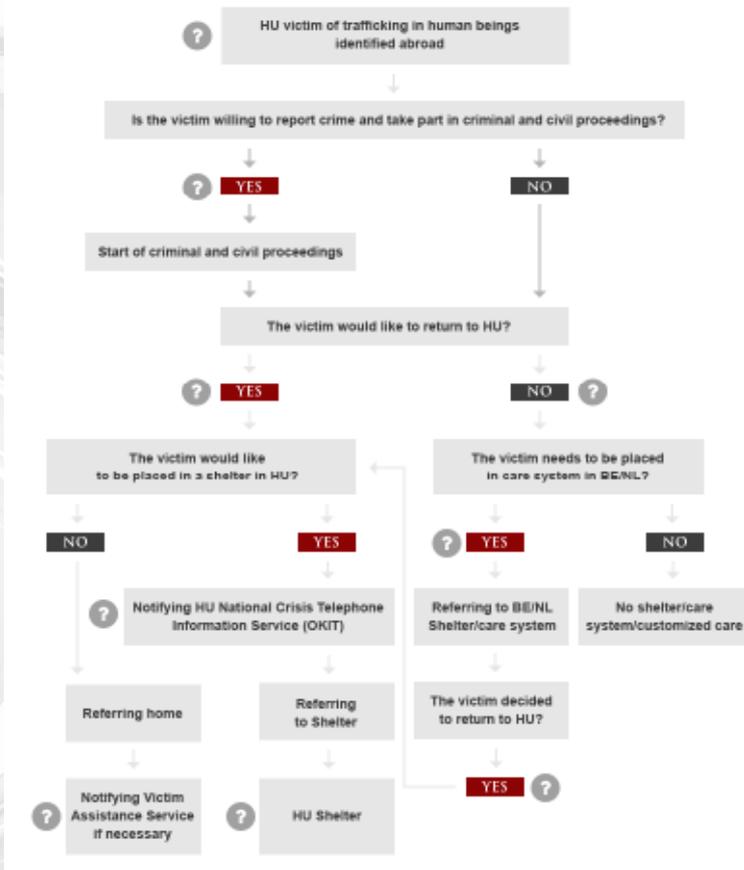
TRENDS IN HUMAN TRAFFICKING

The Netherlands is a source, destination, and transit country for men, women, and children from the Netherlands, Eastern Europe Africa, and South and East Asia subjected to sex trafficking and forced labour in agriculture, horticulture, catering, food processing, cleaning, and forced criminal activity. Vulnerable populations include Dutch girls enticed by young male traffickers, unaccompanied children seeking asylum, women with dependent residency status obtained through fraudulent or forced marriages, domestic workers of foreign diplomats, and women and men recruited in Eastern Europe, Africa, and Asia.

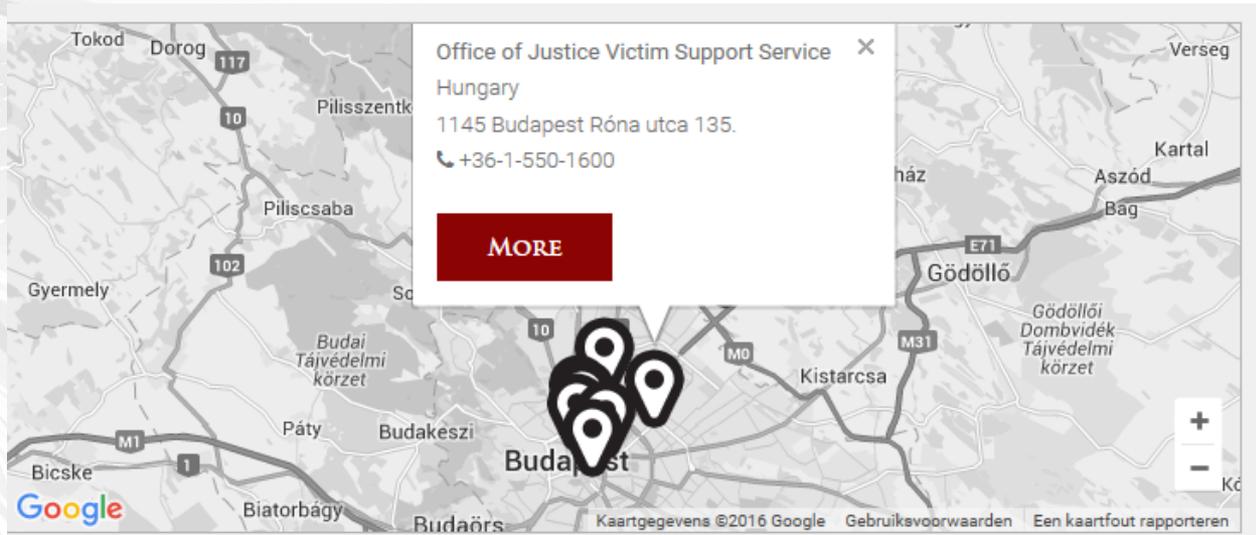
Trends and both victim and perpetrator profiles equal those mentioned earlier (Belgium) as both victims and perpetrators tend to make use of so-called carousels which are trans-boundary and often involve Belgium and the Netherlands. Cooperation is therefore sought after by both the Belgian and Dutch governments and on occasion the Hungarian government also plays an important role. This cooperation involves setting up Joint Investigation Teams (JIT), in which the police and the prosecutions office work closely together and share information with their foreign counterparts to prevent exploitation.



Transnational Referral Mechanism: flowchart



Database



Office of Justice Victim Support Service
 Hungary
 1145 Budapest Róna utca 135.
 +36-1-550-1600

MORE

NAME	CONTACT	LANGUAGE(S)
Blue Line Child Crisis Foundation PO Box 125. 1364 Budapest Hungary	+36 1 3541029 info@kek-vonal.hu Proceed to webpage Details	HU <div style="text-align: right;"> ✕ ▾ </div>



Database

DATABASE

[BACK TO THE LIST](#)

THE ANONYMUS WAYS FOUNDATION

File	Anonymus Ways	+3610 884 9497	HU
Foundation	Szabolcs ut. 13. Budapest 1073 Hungary	news@anush@gmail.com Proceed to webpage	
Services I. Identification II. First assistance and protection III. Long term assistance and social inclusion			

- Shelters for victims of THB, and prostitutes (for 6 women and 2 children – for free for half one year)
- Rehabilitation Programmes (According to the Servants Anonymus Foundation Model programme, see more: https://www.safoundation.com/?page_id=16026)
- weekly scholarship (€600 HUF/week)

GALLERY



- ? Presentation of the RAVOT – EUR project
- Phenomenon of trafficking in human beings
- Identification of and assistance for victims
- Country profiles
- Transnational Referral Mechanism
- Database
- Return to Hungary
- Relevant pages / knowledge base



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PROJECT NAME

Referral of and assistance for victims of human trafficking in Europe

PROJECT REFERENCE NUMBER

HOMER/2013/ISGC/AG/4000004405



Return to Hungary

RETURN TO HUNGARY

When an identified Hungarian victim wants to return home he/she must be aware of the opportunities in Hungary. According to the Act CXXXV of 2005 on Crime Victim Support and State Compensation, and the Government Decree No 354/2012 of 13 December 2012 on the identification system of victims of human trafficking, victims receive information and are entitled to Victim Support Services (e.g. immediate financial support, psychological and legal help) and if necessary they are guided to shelters or to bodies providing healthcare. The Hungarian foreign missions and Consulate Services have information about the numerous ways of getting financial, legal and psychical support, how to get home, who the main contacts are, etc.

OVERVIEW OF THE HUNGARIAN CHILD PROTECTION SYSTEM

Children are a special vulnerable group, especially if they are victims. The protection of the interests and rights of the children is very important for Hungary.

Legislation:

? Presentation of the RAVOT – EUR project

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Return to Hungary



Relevant Pages / Knowledge Base

	Presentation of the RAVOT – EUR project
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	Relevant pages / knowledge base



RELEVANT PAGES / KNOWLEDGE BASE

INFORMATION MANUAL



- Information Manual on the Transnational Referral Mechanism for Victims of Human Trafficking in Belgium, the Netherlands and Hungary

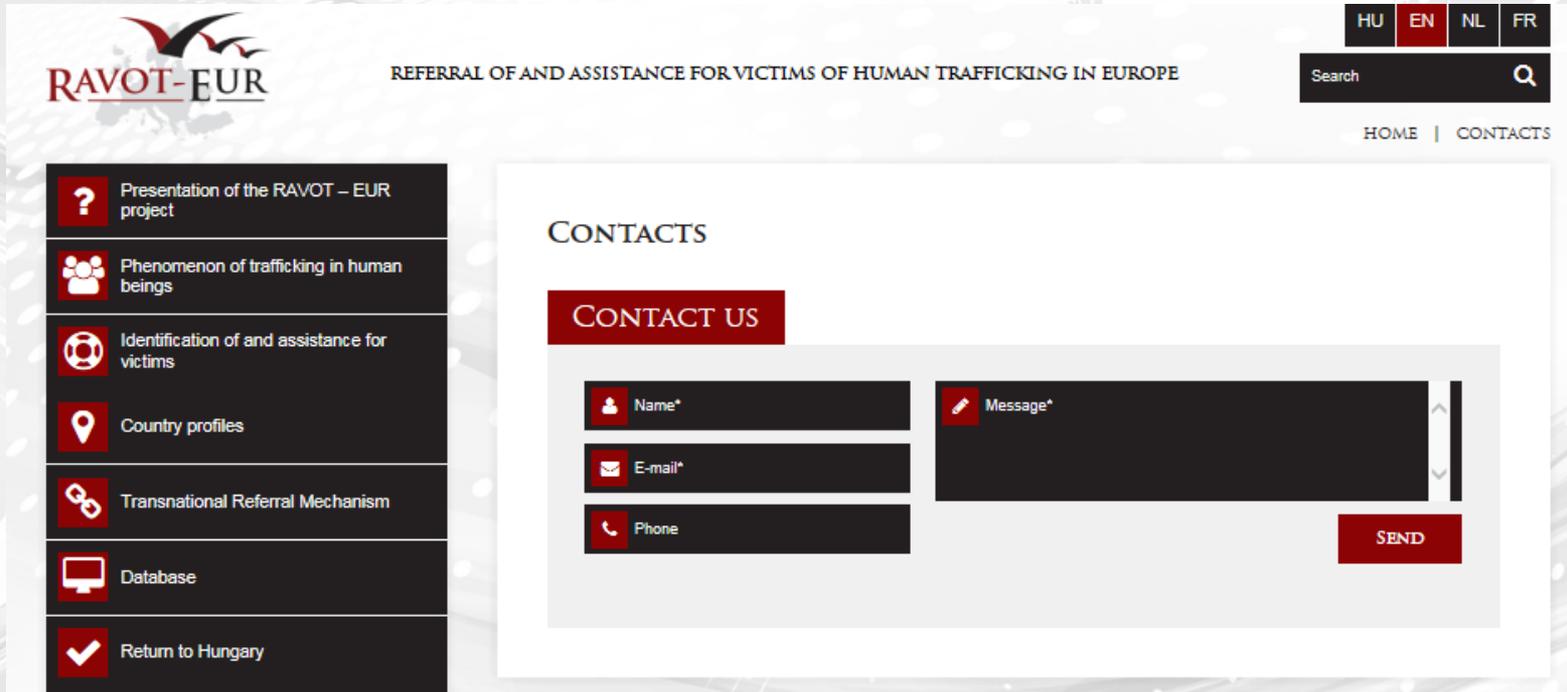
BELGIUM



- Myria
- Fedpol
- Immigration Office
- Belgian Federal Public Service Social Security
- Federale Overheidsdienst Werkgelegenheid, Arbeid en Sociaal Overleg
- PAG-ASA



Feedback is welcome!



The screenshot shows the RAVOT-EUR website interface. At the top left is the RAVOT-EUR logo. The main header reads "REFERRAL OF AND ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN EUROPE". On the right, there are language selection buttons for HU, EN, NL, and FR, a search bar, and navigation links for HOME and CONTACTS. A left sidebar contains a menu with icons and text for: Presentation of the RAVOT – EUR project, Phenomenon of trafficking in human beings, Identification of and assistance for victims, Country profiles, Transnational Referral Mechanism, Database, and Return to Hungary. The main content area is titled "CONTACTS" and features a "CONTACT US" section with a form. The form includes input fields for Name*, E-mail*, and Phone, a large text area for Message*, and a red SEND button.



The Proof of the Pudding is in the Eating...

